



San Diego Audubon Society

Plants of Silverwood Wildlife Sanctuary Updated September, 2017

13003 Wildcat Canyon Road, Lakeside, CA 92040 • 619-443-2998 • www.sandiegoaudubon.org

Domain: Eukaryota

Kingdom: Protista

DIVISION-CHLOROPHYTA-GREEN ALGAE

Charophyceae - Class

Zygnemataceae - Family

Spirogyra sp.

Kingdom: Plantae

Land Plants – Embryophytes

DIVISION – MARCHANTIOPHYTA – LIVERWORTS

Jungermanniopsida -Class

Fossomroniaceae - Family

Fossombronia longiseta

Marchantiopsida - Class

Aytoniaceae - Family

Asterella bolanderi

Asterella californica

Ricciaceae - Family

Riccia nigrella

Riccia sorocarpa

Sphaerocarpaceae - Family

Riella Americana

Vascular Plants-Tracheophytes

DIVISION – LYCOPHYTA - LYCOPODS

Selaginellaceae – Spike-Moss Family

Selaginella bigelovii

Selaginella cinerascens

Bigelow's Spike-Moss

Mesa Spike-Moss **4.1 S3S4 G3G4**

DIVISION – OPHIOGLOSSOID FERNS – SPIKE BORN SPORE PLANTS

Ophioglossaceae – Adder's Tongue Family

Ophioglossum californicum

California Adder's Tongue **4.2 S3.2 G4**

DIVISION – LEPTOSPORANGIATE FERNS – LEAF BORN SPORE PLANTS

Aspleniaceae – Spleenwort Family

Asplenium vespertinum Western Spleenwort 4.2 S3.2 G3?

Dryopteridaceae – Wood Fern Family [Polypodiaceae]

Dryopteris arguta Coastal Wood Fern

Polypodiaceae – Polypody Family

Polypodium californicum California Polypody

Pteridaceae – Brake Family [Polypodiaceae]

Adiantum jordanii California Maidenhair

Aspidotis californica California Lace Fern

Myriopteris clevelandii Cleveland's Lip Fern

Notholaena californica California Cloak Fern

Pella andromedifolia var. ? Coffee Fern ID 10/2/10

Pellea mucronata var. *mucronata* Birds' Foot Cliff-Brake

Pentagramma triangularis triangularis California Goldback Fern

Pentagramma triangularis viscosa Sticky Silverback Fern

DIVISION – GYMNOSPERMS – SEED PLANTS

Pinaceae – Pine Family

**Pinus halepensis* Aleppo Pine Mediterranean

DIVISION – ANGIOSPERM – FLOWERING PLANTS

MAGNOLIIDS-LAURALES

Lauraceae – Laurel Family

Umbellularia californica California Bay Native

MONOCOTS

Agavaceae (Liliaceae) – Agave Family

! *Agave shawii* ssp. *shawii* Shaw Agave Native 2B.1 S1.2 G2G3

Chlorogalum parviflorum Small-Flower Soap-Plant Native

Hesperoyucca whipplei Chaparral Candle Native

Yucca schidigera Mohave Yucca Native

Cyperaceae – Sedge Family

Carex triquetra Triangular Fruit-Sedge Native

Cyperus eragrostis Tall Flatsedge Native

Iridaceae – Iris Family

Sisyrinchium bellum Blue-Eyed-Grass Native

Juncaceae – Rush Family

**Juncus bufonius* var. *congestus* Clustered Toad Rush N. Europe

Juncus dubius Mariposa Rush Native

Juncus effusus austrocalifornicus Pacific Rush Native 9/17/11 Silverdell

Liliaceae – Lily Family

Calochortus splendens Splendid Mariposa Lily Native

Calochortus weedii var. *weedii* Weed's Mariposa Lily Native

Fritillaria biflora var. *biflora* Chocolate Lily Native

Lilium humboldtii ssp. *ocellatum* Ocellated Lily Native

Melasthaceae – Bunch Flower or Camas Family

! *Toxicoscordion fremontii* Fremont's Camas Native

Orchidaceae – Orchid Family

Piperia unalascensis Slenderspire Piperia Native

Poaceae (Gramineae) – Grass Family

**Aira caryophylla* Silver European Hair Grass Europe

**Avena barbata* Slender Wild Oat Southern Europe

**Bromus arenarius* Australian Chess Australia

Bromus carinatus var. *carinatus* California Brome Native

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| * <i>Bromus diandrus</i> | Ripgut Grass | Europe |
| * <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> | Soft Chess | Europe |
| * <i>Bromus. rubens</i> | Foxtail Chess | Europe |
| * <i>Cenchrus setaceus</i> | African Fountain Grass | N. Africa 10/8/2007 |
| <i>Elymus glaucus virescens</i> | Greenish-Blue Wild-Rye | Native |
| <i>Festuca microstachys</i> | Gray's Fescue | Native |
| * <i>Festuca myuros</i> | Rat-Tail Fescue | Europe |
| * <i>Festuca temulentum</i> | Darnel, Poison Rye Grass | Mediterranean |
| * <i>Gastridium phleoides</i> | Nit Grass | Europe |
| * <i>Hordeum murinum ssp. glaucum</i> | Glaucous Barley | Europe |
| * <i>Hordeum vulgare var. trifurcatum</i> | Cultivated Barley | Eurasia |
| * <i>Lamarckia aurea</i> | Golden-Top | Mediterranean |
| <i>Melica imperfecta</i> | Coast Range Melic | Native |
| * <i>Melinis repens subsp. repens</i> | Natal Grass | |
| <i>Muhlenbergia microsperma</i> | Little-Seed Muhly | Native |
| <i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i> | Deergrass | Native |
| * <i>Paspalum urvillei</i> | Vasey's Grass | South America 6/28/2010 |
| * <i>Phalaris minor</i> | Little-Seed Canary Grass | Mediterranean |
| * <i>Poa annua</i> | Annual Bluegrass | Europe |
| <i>Poa secunda ssp. secunda</i> | One-Sided Bluegrass | Native |
| * <i>Polypogon interruptus</i> | Ditch Beard Grass | Europe 6/28/2010 |
| * <i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> | Annual Beard Grass | Europe 6/28/2010 |
| * <i>Schismus barbatus</i> | Mediterranean Schismus | Mediterranean |
| <i>Stipa cernua</i> | Nodding Needle Grass | Native |
| <i>Stipa coronatum</i> | Giant Stipa | Native |

Themidaceae (Liliaceae) – Brodiaea Family

Dichelostemma capitatum capitatum Blue Dicks Native

Typhaceae – Cattail Family

Typha sp. Cattail Native

EUDICOTS

Adoxaceae (Caprifoliaceae) – Adoxa Family

Sambucus nigra ssp. caerulea Blue Elderberry Native

Anacardiaceae – Sumac or Cashew Family

Malosma laurina Laurel Sumac Native

Rhus aromatic var. aromatic Skunkbrush Native

!*Rhus integrifolia* Lemonade Berry Native

Rhus integrifolia x R. ovate Hybrid Sugarberry Native ID 10/3/14

Rhus ovata Sugar Bush Native

Toxicodendron diversilobium Western Poison-Oak Native

Apiaceae (Umbelliferae) – Carrot Family

**Anthriscus caucalis* Bur Chervil Eurasia

Apiastrum angustifolium Mock Parsley Native

Daucus pusillus Rattlesnake Weed Native

Lomatium lucidum Shiny Lomatium Native

Sanicula crassicaulis Pacific Sanicle Native

Sanicula tuberosa Turkey Pea Sanicle Native

Tauschia arguta Southern Tauschia Native

**Torilis arvensis* Japanese Hedge-Parsley South Europe

Asteraceae – Sunflower Family

Achillea millefolium Yarrow Native

Acourtia microcephala Sacapellote Native

Agoseris heterophylla var. heterophylla Woodland Agoseris Native

Ambrosia psilostachya Western Ragweed Native

Artemisia californica Coastal Sagebrush Native

Artemisia douglasiana Douglas Mugwort Native

Artemisia palmeri Palmer's Sagewort Native 4.2 S3.2 G3

Baccharis salicifolia Mule Fat/Willow Baccharis Native

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| <i>Baccharis sarothroides</i> | Broom Baccharis | Native |
| <i>Brickellia californica</i> | California Bricklebush | Native |
| * <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> var. <i>pycnocephalus</i> | Italian Thistle | Mediterranean |
| * <i>Centaurea melitensis</i> | Tocalote | South Europe |
| <i>Chaenactis artemisiifolia</i> | White Pincushion | Native |
| <i>Chaenactis pycnocephalus</i> var. <i>pycnocephalus</i> | Yellow Pincushion | Native |
| <i>Cirsium occidentale</i> var. <i>californicum</i> | California Thistle | Native |
| <i>Cirsium scariosum</i> var. ? | Dwarf Thistle, Bird Nest Thistle | Native 5/11/11 Cienega |
| * <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> | Bull Thistle | Europe 8/12/11 Cienega |
| <i>Corethrogyne filaginifolia</i> var. <i>filaginifolia</i> | Common Sand Aster | Native |
| * <i>Cotula australis</i> | Australian Brass Buttons | Australia |
| <i>Deinandra fasciculata</i> | Fascicled Tarweed | Native |
| * <i>Dittrichia graveolens</i> | Stinkwort | Mediterranean 10/10/10 |
| <i>Ericameria parishii</i> var. <i>parishii</i> | Parish's Goldenbush | Native |
| * <i>Erigeron bonariensis</i> | Flax-leaf Flea Bane | South America |
| <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> | Horseweed | Native |
| <i>Erigeron foliosus</i> var. <i>foliosus</i> | Leafy Daisy | Native |
| <i>Eriophyllum confertiflorum</i> var. <i>confertiflorum</i> | Long-stem Golden Yarrow | Native |
| * <i>Glebionis coronaria</i> | Crown Daisy | South Europe |
| <i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i> | Broom Matchweed | Native |
| <i>Hazardia squarrosa</i> ssp. <i>grindelioides</i> | Southern Sawtooth Goldenbush | Native |
| <i>Helianthus gracilentus</i> | Slender Sunflower | Native |
| <i>Heterotheca grandiflora</i> | Telegraphweed | Native |
| * <i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> | Smooth Cat's Ear | Europe |
| * <i>Ismelia (Glebionis) carinatum</i> | Tricolor Chrysanthemum | Morocco |
| <i>Isocoma menziesii</i> var. <i>vernonioides</i> | Coastal Goldenbush | Native |
| * <i>Lactuca serriola</i> | Prickly Lettuce | Europe |
| <i>Lasthenia coronaria</i> | Southern Goldfields | Native |
| <i>Lasthenia gracilis</i> | Common Goldfields | Native |
| * <i>Logfia gallica</i> | Narrow-Leaf Cottonrose | Europe |
| <i>Madia exigua</i> | Pygmy Madia | Native |
| <i>Madia sativa</i> | Coast Madia | Native |
| <i>Osmadenia tenella</i> | Osmadenia | Native |
| <i>Porophyllum gracile</i> | Odora | Native |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium beneolens</i> | Fragrant Everlasting | Native |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium bioletti</i> | Bicolor Cudweed | Native |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium californicum</i> | California Everlasting | Native |
| * <i>Pseudognaphalium luteoalbum</i> | Everlasting Cudweed | Eurasia |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium microcephalum</i> | White Everlasting | Native |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i> | Cotton-Batting Plant | Native |
| <i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i> var. <i>brevissimus</i> | Woolly Marbles | Native |
| <i>Rafinesquia californica</i> | California Chicory | Native |
| * <i>Senecio vulgaris</i> | Common Groundsel | Eurasia |
| * <i>Silybum marianum</i> | Milk Thistle | Mediterranean |
| <i>Solidago velutina</i> ssp. <i>californica</i> | California Goldenrod | Native |
| * <i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp. <i>asper</i> | Prickly Sow Thistle | Europe |
| * <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> | Common Sow Thistle | Europe |
| <i>Stephanomeria diegensis</i> | San Diego Wreath Plant | Native |
| <i>Stephanomeria exigua</i> ssp. <i>deanei</i> | Deane's Small Wreath Plant | Native |
| <i>Uropappus lindleyi</i> | Silver Puffs | Native |

Boraginaceae – Borage Family

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Amsinkia intermedia</i> | Rancher's Fiddleneck | Native |
| <i>Cryptantha intermedia</i> var. <i>intermedia</i> | Nievtas Cryptantha | Native |
| <i>Emmenanthe penduliflora</i> var. <i>penduliflora</i> | Whispering Bells | Native |
| <i>Eremocarya micrantha</i> | Purple-Root Cryptantha | Native |
| <i>Eriodictyon crassifolium</i> var. <i>crassifolium</i> | Felt-Leaf Yerba Santa | Native |
| <i>Eriodictyon crassifolium</i> var. <i>nigrescens</i> | Smooth-leaf Yerba Santa | Native 1/31/11 |
| <i>Eucrypta chrysanthemifolia</i> var. <i>c.</i> | Common Eucrypta | Native |
| <i>Johnstonella micromeres</i> | Minute-Flower Cryptantha | Native |

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| <i>Nemophila menziesii</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i> | Small-flower Baby Blue Eyes | Native |
| <i>Pectocarya linearis</i> ssp. <i>ferocula</i> | Slender Pectocarya/Combseed | Native |
| <i>Phacelia cicutaria</i> var. <i>hispida</i> | Caterpillar Phacelia | Native |
| <i>Phacelia parryi</i> | Parry's Phacelia | Native |
| <i>Phacelia ramosissima</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> | Branching Phacelia | Native |
| <i>Plagiobothrys collinus</i> var. <i>fulvescens</i> | Rough Popcorn flower | Native |
| <i>Plagiobothrys nothofulvus</i> | Rusty Popcorn flower | Native |

Brassicaceae (Cruciferae) – Mustard Family

| | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|
| * <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> | Mouse-ear Cress | Europe |
| <i>Athysanus pusillus</i> | Dwarf Athysanus | Native |
| * <i>Brassica nigra</i> | Black Mustard | Europe |
| * <i>Brassica tournefortii</i> | Sahara Mustard | |
| <i>Cardamine californica</i> | Milkmaids | Native |
| <i>Caulanthus lasiophylla</i> | California Mustard | Native |
| <i>Caulanthus heterophyllus</i> | San Diego Jewel Flower | Native |
| <i>Descaurainia pinnata</i> ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> | Western Tansy-Mustard | Native |
| <i>Draba cuneifolia</i> var. <i>intergrafolia</i> | Desert Willow | Native |
| * <i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> | Short-pod Mustard | Mediterranean |
| * <i>Lepidium didymum</i> | Lesser Wart-Cress | new to N14 and SWS |
| <i>Lepidium nitidum</i> | Shining Peppergrass | Native |
| <i>Lepidium virginicum</i> var. <i>robinsonii</i> | Robinson's Peppergrass | Native |
| * <i>Sisymbrium orientale</i> | Hare's-ear Cabbage | Europe |
| <i>Thysanocarpus curvipes</i> subsp. <i>curvipes</i> | Lacepod | Native |
| <i>Tropidocarpum gracile</i> | Slender Dobie Pod | Native |
| <i>Turritis glabra</i> | Tower Mustard | Native |

Campanulaceae – Bellflower Family

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------|
| <i>Githopsis diffusa</i> ssp. <i>filicaulis</i> | Mission Canyon Bluecup | Native |
| <i>Heterocodon rariflorum</i> | Heterocodon | Native |
| <i>Triodanis biflora</i> | Small Venus Looking-Glass | Native |

Caprifoliaceae – Honeysuckle Family

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------|
| <i>Lonicera subspicata</i> var. <i>denudata</i> | Johnson's Honeysuckle | Native |
| <i>Symphoricarpos mollis</i> | Creeping Snowberry | Native |

Caryophyllaceae – Pink Family

| | | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| * <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> | Mouse-ear Chickweed | Europe |
| <i>Sagina decumbens</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> | Western Pearlwort | Native |
| * <i>Silene gallica</i> | Common Catchfly | Europe |
| <i>Silene laciniata</i> ssp. <i>laciniata</i> | Southern Pink | Native |
| <i>Silene multinerva</i> | Many-Nerve Catchfly | Native |
| * <i>Stellaria media</i> | Common Chickweed | South West Europe |

Chenopodiaceae – Goosefoot Family

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|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| <i>Chenopodium californicum</i> | California Goosefoot | Native |
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Cistaceae – Rock-Rose Family

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| <i>Crocanthemum aldersonii</i> | Alderson's Rush-Rose | Native |
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Convolvulaceae – Morning-Glory Family

| | | |
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| <i>Calystegia macrostegia</i> ssp. <i>intermedia</i> | South Coast Morning Glory | Native |
| <i>Calystegia macrostegia</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i> | San Diego Morning Glory | Native |
| <i>Cuscuta subinclusa</i> | Canyon Dodder | Native |

Crassulaceae – Stonecrop Family

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| <i>Crassula aquatica</i> | Water Pygmyweed | Native |
| <i>Crassula connata</i> | Pygmyweed | Native |
| <i>Dudleya edulis</i> | Ladies Fingers | Native |
| <i>Dudleya pulverulenta</i> | Chalk Dudleya | Native |

Cucurbitaceae – Gourd Family

| | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------|
| <i>Marah macrocarpa</i> | Wild Cucumber | Native |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------|

Ericaceae – Heath Family

| | | |
|---|----------------------|--------|
| <i>Arctostaphylos glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i> | Eastwood's Manzanita | Native |
| <i>Arctostaphylos glauca</i> | Big-berry Manzanita | Native |
| <i>Xylococcus bicolor</i> | Mission Manzanita | Native |

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| Euphorbiaceae – Spurge Family | | |
| <i>Croton setigerus</i> | Dove Weed | Native |
| * <i>Euphorbia maculata</i> | Spotted Spurge | Eastern US |
| * <i>Euphorbia peplus</i> | Petty Spurge | Europe |
| Fabaceae (Leguminosae) – Legume Family | | |
| <i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>alefeldii</i> | San Diego Sweet Pea | Native |
| <i>Acmispon argophyllus</i> var. <i>argophyllus</i> | Silver-leaf Lotus | Native |
| <i>Acmispon micranthus</i> | Grab Lotus | Native |
| <i>Acmispon americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i> | Spanish Clover | Native |
| <i>Acmispon glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i> | Coastal Deerweed | Native |
| <i>Acmispon strigosus</i> | Strigose Lotus | Native |
| <i>Lupinus bicolor</i> | Miniature Lupine | Native |
| <i>Lupinus truncatus</i> | Collar Lupine | Native |
| * <i>Medicago polymorpha</i> | California Bur Clover | Mediterranean |
| * <i>Melilotus indicus</i> | Indian Sweetclover | Mediterranean |
| <i>Trifolium microcephalum</i> | Maiden Clover | Native |
| <i>Trifolium obtusiflorum</i> | Creek Clover | Native |
| <i>Trifolium willdenovii</i> | Valley Clover | Native |
| <i>Trifolium variegatum</i> var. <i>geminiflorum</i> | White Tip Clover | Native |
| Fagaceae - Oak Family | | |
| <i>Quercus agrifolia</i> var. <i>agrifolia</i> | Coast Live Oak | Native |
| <i>Quercus agrifolia</i> var. <i>oxyadenia</i> | Interior Coast Live Oak | Native |
| <i>Quercus berberidifolia</i> | Scrub Oak | Native |
| <i>Quercus berberidifolia</i> x <i>Q. engelmannii</i> | Scrub Oak/Engelmann's hybrid | Native |
| <i>Quercus engelmannii</i> | Engelmann's Oak | Native 4.2 S3.2 G3 |
| Garryaceae – Silk Tassel Family | | |
| <i>Garrya veatchii</i> | Canyon Silk Tassel | Native |
| Gentianaceae – Gentian Family | | |
| <i>Zeltnera venusta</i> | Canchalagua | Native |
| Geraniaceae – Geranium Family | | |
| * <i>Erodium botrys</i> | Long-stem Filaree | South Europe |
| * <i>Erodium brachycarpum</i> | Short-beak Filaree | South Europe |
| * <i>Erodium cicutarium</i> | Red-stem Filaree | Eurasia |
| <i>Geranium carolinianum</i> | Carolina Geranium | Native |
| Grossulariaceae – Gooseberry Family | | |
| <i>Ribes indecorum</i> | White-flower Currant | Native |
| Lamiaceae – Mint Family | | |
| * <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> | Henbit | Eurasia |
| ! <i>Lepechinia ganderi</i> | Gander's Pitcher Sage | Native 1B.2 S2.2 G2 |
| * <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> | Horehound | South Europe |
| <i>Monardella hypoleuca</i> ssp. <i>lanata</i> | Felt-feaf Monardella | Native 1B.2 S2.2 G4T2 |
| <i>Salvia apiana</i> | White Sage | Native |
| <i>Salvia clevelandii</i> | Cleveland's Sage | Native |
| <i>Salvia columbariae</i> | Chia | Native |
| <i>Salvia mellifera</i> | Black Sage | Native |
| <i>Scutellaria tuberosa</i> | Danny's Skullcap | Native |
| <i>Stachys rigida</i> var. <i>rigida</i> | Rigid Hedge Nettle | Native |
| Lythraceae – Loosestrife Family | | |
| * <i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> | Grass Poly | Europe |
| Malvaceae – Mallow Family | | |
| <i>Malacothamnus densiflorus</i> | Many-flower Bush mallow | Native |
| * <i>Malva parviflora</i> | Cheeseweed | Eurasia |
| <i>Sidalcea sparsifolia</i> | Checkerbloom | Native |
| Molluginaceae – Carptweed Family | | |
| * <i>Glinus lotoides</i> | Lotus Sweetjuice | Europe |
| Montiaceae-Montia Family | | |
| <i>Calandrinia menziesii</i> | Red Maids | Native |
| <i>Calyptridium monandrum</i> | Common Calyptridium | Native |
| <i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>perfoliata</i> | Miner's Lettuce | Native |

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| Oleaceae – Olive Family | | |
| <i>*Olea europaea</i> | Olive | Mediterranean |
| Myrsinaceae-Myrsine Family | | |
| <i>*Anagallis arvensis</i> | Scarlet Pimpernel | Europe |
| Onagraceae – Evening-Primrose Family | | |
| <i>Camissonia strigulosa</i> | Sandy-soil Sun Cup | Native |
| <i>Camissoniopsis hirtella</i> | Field Sun Cup | Native |
| <i>Camissoniopsis robusta</i> | Robust Sun Cup | Native |
| <i>Clarkia delicata</i> | Delicate/Campo Clarkia | Native 1B.2 S2.2 G2 4/20/10 |
| <i>Clarkia purpurea ssp. quadrivulnera</i> | Four-spot Clarkia | Native |
| <i>Epilobium canum ssp. canum</i> | California Fuchsia | Native |
| <i>Eulobus californica</i> | False Mustard | Native |
| Orobanchaceae (Schrophulariaceae) – Broom-Rape Family | | |
| <i>(Castilleja densiflora ssp. gracilis</i> | Parish's Owl's Clover | Native ID 5/4/13 |
| <i>Castilleja foliolosa</i> | Woolly Indian Paintbrush | Native |
| <i>Castilleja minor ssp. spiralis</i> | California Thread-torch | Native |
| <i>Cordylanthus rigidus ssp. setigerus</i> | Dark-tip Bird's Beak | Native |
| <i>Orobanche sp.</i> | Chaparral Broom-Rape | Native 3/16 /11 |
| Oxalidaceae – Oxalis Family | | |
| <i>*Oxalis pes-caprae</i> | Bermuda Buttercup | South Africa |
| Paeoniaceae – Peony Family | | |
| <i>Paeonia californica</i> | California Peony | Native |
| Papaveraceae – Poppy Family | | |
| <i>Dendromecon rigida</i> | Bush Poppy | Native |
| <i>Ehrendoromecon chrysantha</i> | Golden Ear-Drops | Native |
| <i>Eschscholzia californica</i> | California Poppy | Native |
| <i>Papaver californicum</i> | Fire Poppy | Native |
| <i>Romneya trichocalyx</i> | Hairy Matilija Poppy | Native |
| Phrymaceae (Schrophulariaceae) – Lopseed Family | | |
| <i>Diplacus x australis</i> | San Diego Monkey Flower (orange) | Native |
| <i>Diplacus brevipes</i> | Slope Semiphore | Native |
| <i>Diplacus fremontii</i> | Fremont's Monkey Flower | Native |
| <i>Diplacus longiflorus</i> | Bush Monkey Flower (yellow) | Native |
| <i>Diplacus puniceus</i> | Coast Monkey Flower (red) | Native |
| <i>Erythanthemum cardinalis</i> | Scarlet Monkey Flower | Native 9/1/11 Observ. Area |
| <i>Erythanthemum floribundus</i> | Showy (Slimy) Monkey Flower | Native ID 5/2/11 |
| <i>Erythanthemum guttatus</i> | Seep Monkey Flower | Native |
| <i>Erythanthemum diffusa</i> | Palomar Monkey Flower | Native 4.3 S3.3 G4Q |
| <i>Mimetanthemum pilosus</i> | Downy Monkey Flower | Native |
| Picrodendraceae-Picrodendron Family | | |
| <i>!Tetracoccus dioicus</i> | Parry's Tetracoccus | Native 1B.2 S2.2 G3 |
| Plantaginaceae – Plantain Family | | |
| <i>Antirrhinum coulterianum</i> | Coulter's Snapdragon | Native |
| <i>Antirrhinum kelloggii</i> | Climbing Snapdragon | Native 4/10/2010 |
| <i>Antirrhinum nuttallianum nuttallianum</i> | Nuttall's Snapdragon | Native |
| <i>Collinsia heterophylla var. heterophylla</i> | Chinese Houses | Native |
| <i>Keckiella cordifolia</i> | Climbing Bush Penstemon | Native |
| <i>*Linaria maroccana</i> | Moroccan Toadflax | Morocco 2/16/05 |
| <i>Nuttallathus texanus</i> | Large Blue Toadflax | Native |
| <i>Penstemon spectabilis var. spectabilis</i> | Showy Penstemon | Native |
| <i>Plantago erecta</i> | Dot-Seed Plantain | Native |
| <i>*Plantago coronopus</i> | Cut-Leaf Plantain | Europe 4/27/11 |
| Platanaceae – Plane Tree or Sycamore Family | | |
| <i>Platanus racemosa</i> | Western Sycamore | Native |
| Polemoniaceae – Phlox Family | | |
| <i>Allophyllum glutinosum</i> | Blue False-Gilia | Native 2005 |
| <i>Eriastrum sapphirinum ssp. ?</i> | Woolly-Star | Native |
| <i>Gilia achilleifolia ssp. abrotanifolia</i> | Ball Gilia | Native |
| <i>Linanthus dianthiflorus</i> | Farinose Ground Pink | Native |

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| <i>Navarretia atractyloides</i> | Holly-Leaf Skunkweed | Native |
| <i>Navarretia hamata ssp. leptantha</i> | Hooked Pincushion Plant | Native |
| Polygonaceae – Buckwheat Family | | |
| <i>Chorizanthe fimbriata var. fimbriata</i> | Fringed Spineflower | Native |
| <i>Chorizanthe procumbens</i> | Prostrate Spineflower | Native |
| <i>Chorizanthe staticoides</i> | Turkish Rugging | Native |
| <i>Eriogonum fasciculatum var. foliolosum</i> | Inland California Buckwheat | Native |
| <i>Eriogonum fasciculatum var. polifolium</i> | Mountain California Buckwheat | Native |
| <i>Eriogonum gracile var. gracile</i> | Slender Buckwheat | Native |
| <i>Pterostegia drymarioides</i> | Granny's Hairnet | Native |
| * <i>Rumex crispus</i> | Curly Dock | Eurasia |
| <i>Rumex californicus</i> | Toothed Willow Dock | Native |
| Primulaceae – Primrose Family | | |
| <i>Primula clevelandii ssp. clevelandii</i> | Padre's Shooting Star | Native |
| Ranunculaceae – Buttercup Family | | |
| <i>Clematis pauciflora</i> | Ropevine | Native |
| <i>Delphinium cardinale</i> | Scarlet Larkspur | Native |
| <i>Delphinium parryi ssp. parryi</i> | Parry's Larkspur | Native |
| <i>Thalictrum fendleri var. polycarpum</i> | Smooth-leaf Meadow Rue | Native |
| Rhamnaceae – Buckthorn Family | | |
| <i>Ceanothus crassifolius var. crassifolius</i> | Thick-leaf Lilac | Native |
| <i>Ceanothus cyaneus</i> | Lakeside Lilac | Native 1B.2 S2.2 G2 |
| <i>Ceanothus leucodermis</i> | Chaparral Whitethorn | Native |
| <i>Ceanothus oliganthus var. orcuttii</i> | Hairy Ceanothus | Native |
| <i>Ceanothus tomentosus</i> | Ramona Lilac | Native |
| <i>Frangula californica ssp. tomentalla</i> | Chaparral Coffeeberry | Native |
| <i>Rhamnus crocea</i> | Spiny Redberry | Native |
| <i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i> | Holly-leaf Redberry | Native |
| <i>Rhamnus pilosa</i> | Hairy-leaf Redberry | Native |
| Rosaceae – Rose Family | | |
| <i>Adenostoma fasciculatum var. fasciculatum</i> | Chamise | Native |
| <i>Aphanes occidentalis</i> | Western Lady's Mantle | Native |
| <i>Cercocarpus betuloides var. betuloides</i> | Birch-leaf Mountain Mahogany | Native |
| <i>Cercocarpus minutiflorus</i> | San Diego Mountain Mahogany | Native |
| <i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i> | Toyon | Native |
| <i>Drymocallis glandulosa ssp. glandulosa</i> | Sticky Cinquefoil | Native |
| <i>Prunus ilicifolia ssp. ilicifolia</i> | Holly-leaf Cherry | Native |
| <i>Rosa californica</i> | California Rose | Native |
| <i>Rubus ursinus</i> | California Blackberry | Native |
| Rubiaceae – Madder or Coffee Family | | |
| <i>Galium angustifolium ssp. angustifolium</i> | Narrow-leaf Bedstraw | Native |
| <i>Galium aparine</i> | Common Bedstraw | Native |
| <i>Galium nuttallii ssp. nuttallii</i> | San Diego Bedstraw | Native |
| Rutaceae – Rue or Citrus Family | | |
| <i>Cneoridium dumosum</i> | Coast Spice Bush | Native |
| Salicaceae – Willow Family | | |
| <i>Salix gooddingii</i> | Black Willow | Native ID 2010 |
| <i>Salix laevigata</i> | Red Willow | Native ID2010 |
| <i>Salix lasiolepis</i> | Arroyo Willow | Native |
| <i>Populus fremontii ssp. fremontii</i> | Western Cottonwood | Native ID6/28/10 |
| Saxifragaceae – Saxifrage Family | | |
| <i>Jepsonia parryi</i> | Coast Jepsonia | Native |
| <i>Lithophragma affine</i> | Woodland Star | Native |
| <i>Micranthges californica</i> | California Saxifrage | Native |
| Scrophulariaceae – Figwort Family | | |
| <i>Scrophularia californica</i> | California Bee Plant | Native |
| Solanaceae – Nightshade Family | | |
| <i>DaturaWrightii</i> | Western Jimson Weed | Native ID9/30/13 |

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| <i>*Datura ferox</i> | Fierce Thorn Apple | China f8/11/13 |
| <i>*Nicotiana glauca</i> | Tree Tobacco | South America |
| <i>Solanum americanum</i> | White Nightshade | Now Native |
| <i>Solanum parishii</i> | Parish's Nightshade | Native |
| <i>*Solanum rostratum</i> | Buffalo Bur | Mid-West |
| <i>Solanum xanti</i> | Chaparral Nightshade | Native |
| Styracaceae – Styrax Family | | |
| <i>Styrax redivivus</i> | Snowdrop Bush | Native |
| Urticaceae – Stinging Nettle Family | | |
| <i>*Urtica urens</i> | Dwarf Nettle | Europe |
| <i>Hesperocnide tenella</i> | Western Nettle | Native |
| <i>Parietaria hespera var. californica</i> | California Pellitory | Native |
| Viscaceae – Mistletoe Family | | |
| <i>Phorardendrom leucarpum ssp. tomentosum</i> | Oak Mistletoe | Native |
| Violaceae – Violet Family | | |
| <i>Viola pedunculata</i> | Johnny Jump-Up | Native f 3/24/10 Silverdell |
| Zygophyllaceae – Caltrop Family | | |
| <i>*Tribulus terrestris</i> | Puncher Vine | Mediterranean 6/4/2010 |

During 2015, 14 new plant species were collected and recorded. These native and non-native species are new to Silverwood and some new to the SDNHM Plant Atlas N14 square and one to San Diego County.

All specimens collected are identified and provided to SDNHM for verification by Jon Rebman. It is critical that new invasives are verified so eradication can begin promptly. Jon has been out of the country so specimens were brought to Mike Simpson, SDSU Professor of Evolutionary Biology. Mike verified the ID on the *Stipa comate*. At Silverwood I usually wait for final verification from Jon, SDNHM botany staff has reassured me that Mike's verification is qualified.

*= not native

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| Stinging Nettle family | | |
| <i>Hesperocnide tenella</i> | Western Nettle | new to N14 and SWS |
| Mustard family | | |
| <i>*Lepidium didymum</i> | Lesser Wart-Cress | new to N14 and SWS |
| Carrot Family | | |
| <i>Bowlesia incana</i> | American Bowlesia | new to N14 and SWS |
| Pink Family | | |
| <i>*Spargularia rudra</i> | Ruby Sand Spurrey | new to SWS |
| <i>*Spargula arvensis</i> | Starwort | new to N14 and SWS |
| <i>*Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> | Four-leaf Allseed | new to N14 and SWS |
| Phlox Family | | |
| <i>Eriastrum filifolium</i> | Thread-leaf Woolly Star | new to N14 and SWS |
| <i>Gilia angelensis</i> | Grassland Gilia | new to SWS |
| Grass Family | | |
| <i>Stipa comate</i> | Needle and Thread Grass | NEW TO SD COUNTY |
| <i>*Bromus madritensis</i> | Compact Brome | new to SWS |
| <i>*Melinis repens subsp. repens</i> | Natal Grass | new to SWS |
| Borage Family | | |
| <i>Eriodictyon crassifolium</i> | Smooth Leaf Yerbasanta | new to N14 and SWS |
| Goosefoot family | | |
| <i>*Dysphania pumillo</i> | Tasmanian Goosefoot | new to N14 and SWS |
| Caltrop Family | | |
| <i>*Tribulus terrestris</i> | Puncture Vine | new to N14 and SWS |

The original list of Silverwood's vascular plant species, totaling 287 species, was compiled by Harold A. Wier in 1979. The bulk of the data came from Frank Gander's notes, made during his 10 years as Silverwood's resident manager. A revision was done by Forrest Johnson in 1994 to conform to the then-new Jepson Manual.

Since the devastating 2003 Cedar Fire many new plant species have been collected and added to the Silverwood list. All specimens collected since 2003 by Silverwood's Resident Manager and volunteer, Ian Cain, are identified and turned into the San Diego Natural History Museum for verification by Jon Rebman.

In the process of collecting and researching the flora of Silverwood, the only copy of the checklist was digitized by Phillip Lambert and then updated with new species nomenclature and reformatting to fit current known evolutionary relationships, such as the breakup of the lily family and environmental listings. This was first standardized to fit the 4th edition of the San Diego County Checklist published in 2006 and can be viewed at http://www.sdnhm.org/research/botany/sdplants/checklist_01.html. Addition of the divisions Green algae, viewed at (<http://www.glerl.noaa.gov/seagrant/GLWL/Algae/Chlorophyta/Chlorophyta.html>) and Liverworts viewed at (<http://www.csun.edu/~hcbio028/>) were added to the list in 2010. Species highlighted in red are recent observed and/or collected at Silverwood by SWS manager Phillip Lambert. The complete updated list of 331 plant species was reformatted to match original list with current classification orders and added hyperlinks.

Oct. 2013 update: 345 species. PL.

Dec. 2014 update (348 species) using "Checklist of The Vascular Plants of SD County 5th Edition". All recent family and species changes highlighted in green.: PL.

Species marked:

* indicate non-native.

! Indicate indigenous to S.D County, but not to Silverwood habitats. Introduced by Frank Gander.

?=Observed, but no positive ID yet.